	Knife Skills	Mixing and Moulding	Cooking
Year 6	With moderate supervision: ■ Begin to use a can opener and open ring-pull tin	With close supervision:	Note: Although pupils will not be putting in or removing food from the oven, they should understand how to use the oven
Equipment	■ Dice foods and cut them into evenly	mash, blend or puree hard ingredients or	safely by observing adults
needed for skill	sized, fine pieces (eg garlic, vegetable batons, herbs)	hot food (eg chickpeas for hummus or vegetables for soup)	With close supervision: ✓ Use the hob or electric saucepan (wok
development:	,	.,	or stock pot) to cook simple dishes (eg
• Electric hand mixers	Independently: ≦ Finely grate hard foods (eg zesting,	With moderate supervision: ≤ separate eggs	burgers, soup) ≤ handle hot food safely, using oven
Food processors Electric hand	parmesan cheese)	■ whisk using an electric hand mixer (eg	gloves to carefully remove cooked food
blenders	Confidently use the claw grip to cut	eggs)	with a fish slice from a baking tray on to
Garlic crushers	harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg carrot)	cream fat and sugar together using an electric	a cooling rack
Mixing spoons Table knives	■ Confidently use both the bridge hold	hand mixer	
• Forks	and claw grip to cut the same food using a serrated vegetable knife (eg onion)	■ use a food processor or electric hand blender to mash, blend or puree hard	
Serrated vegetable		ingredients or hot food (eg chickpeas for	
knives		hummus or vegetables for soup)	
• Peelers		Independently:	RECIPES
• Graters • Sieves		■ Use finger tips to rub fat into flour to	■ Minestrone Soup■ Pizza Wheels
• Colanders		make fine 'bread crumbs' (eg apple	■ Pizza writeels ■ Spinach and Cheese Bread
• Lemon squeezers		crumble) ≦ Sieve wet and dry ingredients with	■ Butternut Squash Cous Cous
Biscuit cutters		precision	Fish PieSpaghetti Bolognaise
Can openers Ring pull tinned food		Confidently crack an egg	- Opagnetti bolognaise
• Oven gloves		■ Use a rolling pin to roll out dough to a specific thickness (eg pizza)	Recipes mostly taken from
• Fish slices		■ Use biscuit cutters accurately to	http://www.foodforlife.org.uk
		assemble, arrange and layer more advanced dishes (eg apple sponge	
		pudding, shepherd's pie)	
		Spread food evenly with a coating,	
		paste or glaze ≦ Knead and shape dough in to a variety	
		of shapes	
		■ Use hands to shape mixtures	

	Knife Skills	Mixing and Moulding	Cooking
Year 5	With moderate supervision: ■ Finely grate hard foods (eg zesting, parmesan cheese)	With close supervision: ≤ use a food processor or electric hand	Note: Although pupils will not be putting in or removing food from the oven, they
Equipment needed for skill development: • Electric hand mixers • Food processors • Electric hand blenders • Garlic crushers • Mixing spoons • Table knives • Forks • Serrated vegetable knives	 With support, use a can opener and open ring-pull tin Dice foods and cut them into evenly sized, fine pieces (eg garlic, vegetable batons, herbs) Independently: Confidently use the claw grip to cut harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg carrot) Confidently use both the bridge hold and claw grip to cut the same food using a serrated vegetable knife (eg onion) Confidently peel harder food using a peeler (eg apple, potato) 	blender to mash, blend or puree hard ingredients or hot food (eg chickpeas for hummus or vegetables for soup) With moderate supervision: With help begin to separate eggs whisk using an electric hand mixer (eg eggs) cream fat and sugar together using an electric hand mixer Use a rolling pin to roll out dough to a specific thickness (eg pizza) Use biscuit cutters accurately to assemble, arrange and layer more advanced dishes (eg apple sponge pudding, shepherd's pie)	should understand how to use the oven safely by observing adults With close supervision: ■ With help, begin to use the hob or electric saucepan (wok or stock pot) to cook simple dishes (eg burgers, soup) ■ handle hot food safely, using oven gloves to carefully remove cooked food with a fish slice from a baking tray on to a cooling rack
 Peelers Graters Sieves Colanders Lemon squeezers Biscuit cutters Can openers Ring pull tinned food Oven gloves Fish slices 		Independently: ■ Use finger tips to rub fat into flour to make fine 'bread crumbs' (eg apple crumble) ■ Sieve wet and dry ingredients with precision ■ Confidently crack an egg ■ Spread food evenly with a coating, paste or glaze ■ Knead and shape dough in to a variety of shapes ■ Use hands to shape mixtures in to evenly sized pieces (eg burgers)	RECIPES Green pea Pâté Apple and Apricot Filo Parcels Lavender Shortbread Salamagundy Caribbean Red Pepper Salsa Penne All' Arrabiata Recipes mostly taken from http://www.foodforlife.org.uk

	Knife Skills	Mixing and Moulding	Cooking
Year 4 Equipment needed for skill development: Balloon whisks Garlic crushers Mixing spoons Table knives Forks Serrated vegetable knives Mashers Peelers Melon ballers Graters Sieves Colanders Lemon squeezers Biscuit cutters Oven gloves Fish slices	With moderate supervision: ■ Use the claw grip to cut harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg carrot) ■ Use both the bridge hold and claw grip to cut the same food using a serrated vegetable knife (eg onion) ■ Use a masher to mash hot food to a fairly smooth texture ■ Cut foods into evenly sized strips or cubes (eg peppers, cheese) Independently: ■ Peel harder food (eg apple, potato) ■ Crush garlic using a garlic press ■ Grate harder food using a grater (eg apples, carrots)	With moderate supervision: Mix, stir and combine wet and dry ingredients uniformly (eg to form a dough) Cream fat and sugar together using a mixing spoon Independently: Sieve flour, raising agents and spices together in to a bowl Use hands to rub fat into flour (eg scones, apple crumble) Crack an egg and beat with balloon whisk Use a rolling pin to flatten and roll out dough (eg scones) use biscuit cutters Coat food with egg and breadcrumbs (eg fish cakes) Knead and shape dough in to evenly sized shapes Assemble and arrange ingredients for simple dishes (eg apple crumble, scrambled egg on toast)	Although pupils will not be cooking food on the hob or in the oven, pupils should understand how to use them safely by: ■ observing adults cooking on the hob and putting in and removing food from the oven With close supervision: ■ Confidently use a toaster or microwave (e.g beans on toast) ■ Handle hot food safely once adults have removed food from the hob or oven (e.g. use oven gloves and a fish slice to remove scones from the baking tray) RECIPES ■ Rhubarb and Orange Fool ■ Salmon and Dill Crispy Coat Fishcakes ■ Stafidopsomo - Raisin Bread ■ Sunset Pasta Salad ■ Carrot and Coriander Soup ■ Parsnip and Apple Soup Recipes mostly taken from http://www.foodforlife.org.uk

	Knife Skills	Mixing and Moulding	Cooking
Year 3 Equipment needed for skill development: Balloon whisks Garlic crushers Mixing spoons Table knives Forks Serrated vegetable knives Mashers Peelers Melon ballers Graters Sieves Colanders Lemon squeezers Biscuit cutters Oven gloves Fish slices	with moderate supervision: ■ begin to use the claw grip to cut harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg carrot) ■ begin to use both the bridge hold and claw grip to cut the same food using a serrated vegetable knife (eg onion) ■ Use a masher to mash hot food to a fairly smooth texture ■ Cut foods into evenly sized strips or cubes (eg peppers, cheese) ■ Crush garlic using a garlic press ■ Grate harder food using a grater (eg apples, carrots) Independently: ■ Begin to peel harder food (eg apple, potato)	With moderate supervision: Mix, stir and combine wet and dry ingredients uniformly (eg to form a dough) Crack an egg and beat with balloon whisk Cream fat and sugar together using a mixing spoon Use a rolling pin to flatten and roll out dough (eg scones) use biscuit cutters Coat food with egg and breadcrumbs (eg fish cakes) Independently: Sieve flour, raising agents and spices together in to a bowl Use hands to rub fat into flour (eg scones, apple crumble) Knead and shape dough in to evenly sized shapes Assemble and arrange ingredients for simple dishes (eg apple crumble, scrambled egg on toast)	Note: Although pupils will not be cooking food on the hob or in the oven, pupils should understand how to use them safely by:

	Knife Skills	Mixing and Moulding	Cooking
Year 2 Equipment needed for skill development: • Mixing spoons • Table knives • Forks • Serrated vegetable knives • Mashers • Peelers • Melon ballers • Graters • Sieves • Colanders • Lemon squeezer	With close supervision: ■ Use the bridge hold to cut harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg apple) ■ Use the claw grip to cut soft foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg tomato) ■ Cut food into evenly sized largish pieces (eg potatoes) With moderate supervision: ■ Peel soft vegetables using a peeler (eg cucumber) ■ Using physical guidance if necessary, peel harder food (eg apple, potato) ■ Grate soft food, using a grater (eg cheese) ■ Use a melon baller to core an apple Independently: ■ Mash cooked food (eg potatoes with a masher) ■ Drain away liquids from packaged food using a sieve or colander (eg tuna or sweet corn ■ Use a lemon squeezer	With moderate supervision: Mix, stir and combine liquid and dry ingredients (eg muffins) Use hands to rub fat into flour (eg rock buns) Crack an egg and beat together using a fork Use a small table knife for spreading soft spreads on to bread Use hands to shape dough in to small balls or shapes Assemble and arrange cold ingredients (eg sandwich, fruit kebabs, bruschetta) Independently: Sift flour into bowl	Note: Although children will not be cooking hot food, children should understand how hot food is cooked safely by: ■ observing adults using the hob, oven, toaster and/or microwave With close supervision: ■ Be able to prepare food for baking and frying such as greasing baking tins and adding oil to frying pans / Saucepans ■ Broccoli and Bean Salad ■ Twice baked jacket potatoes ■ Cheese Straws ■ Sandwich Wrap ■ Tomato and Basil Tartlets Recipes mostly taken from http://www.foodforlife.org.uk

	Knife Skills	Mixing and Moulding	Cooking
Year 1/ Reception Equipment needed for skill development: • Mixing spoons • Table knives • Forks • Mixing bowls • Serrated vegetable knives • Mashers • Peelers • Melon ballers • Graters • Sieves • Colanders	With close supervision: Use the bridge hold to cut harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg apple) Use the claw grip to cut soft foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg tomato) Mash cooked food (eg potatoes with a masher) Peel soft vegetables using a peeler (eg cucumber) Using physical guidance if necessary, peel harder food (eg apple, potato Cut food into evenly sized largish pieces (eg potatoes) Use a melon baller to core an apple Grate soft food, using a grater (eg cheese) Independently: Drain away liquids from packaged food using a sieve or colander (eg tuna or sweet corn Use a lemon squeezer	With close supervision: Sift flour into bowl Mix, stir and combine liquid and dry ingredients (eg muffins) With help, use hands to rub fat into flour (eg rock buns) With help crack an egg and beat together using a fork With physical guidance, use a small table knife for spreading soft spreads on to bread Use hands to shape dough in to small balls or shapes With help assemble and arrange cold ingredients (eg sandwich, fruit kebabs, bruschetta)	Note: Although children will not be cooking hot food, children should understand how hot food is cooked safely by: sobserving adults using the hob, oven, toaster and/or microwave With close supervision: Be able to prepare food for baking and frying such as greasing baking tins and adding oil to frying pans / Saucepans RECIPES Bruschetta
• Lemon squeezer			 ■ Bruschetta ≦ Potato and Beetroot Salad ≦ Seasonal Fruit Salad ≦ Raspberry Ritz Smoothie ≦ Breadsticks ≦ Milk Rolls Recipes mostly taken from http://www.foodforlife.org.uk